

# Package ‘SPCALDA’

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**Type** Package

**Title** A New Reduced-Rank Linear Discriminant Analysis Method

**Version** 1.0

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**Depends** R (>= 3.1.1), MASS

**Description** A new reduced-rank LDA method which works for high dimensional multi-class data.

**License** GPL-2

**NeedsCompilation** no

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## Description

A new reduced-rank LDA method which works for high dimensional multi-class data.

**Details**

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**Author(s)**

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SPCALDA

*A New Reduced-Rank Linear Discriminant Analysis Method*

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**Description**

A new reduced-rank LDA method which works for high dimensional multi-class data.

**Usage**

```
SPCALDA(X,Y,rho=exp(c((-2):6)),K=min(20,min(dim(X))), folds = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

X	Input matrix, of dimension nobs x nvars; each row is an observation vector.
Y	Response variable for class label, of dimension nobs x 1.
rho	Tuning parameter.
K	The total number of principal components considered.
folds	Folds for cross-validation to select tuning parameter.

**Value**

ob	lda rule with top PCs
tuneRotation	Tuned rotation matrix
minerror	Minimal training error
rho	tuned value of the parameter rho
K	tuned dimension, i.e., number of PCs

**Author(s)**

Yue S. Niu, Ning Hao and Bin Dong

**Examples**

```
set.seed(2015)
n = 200;p = 500

X = matrix(rnorm(n*p),n,p)
mu=matrix(0,4,p)
mu[1,1:125]=0.4;mu[2,126:250]=0.4;mu[3,251:375]=0.4;mu[4,376:500]=0.4
Y = rep(1:4,50)

for (g in 1:4) {
  index = which(Y == g)
  n_g = length(index)
  X[index,] = X[index,] + matrix(mu[g,],n_g,p,byrow=TRUE)
}

xtr = X[1:100,]; ytr=Y[1:100] #training set
xte = X[101:200,]; yte =Y[101:200] # test set
folds = list(1:20,21:40,41:60,61:80,81:100)

spcaldaResult = SPCALDA(X=xtr,Y=ytr,rho=exp(c((-2):6)),K=20, folds = folds)
yhat = predict(spcaldaResult$sob,xte%%spcaldaResult$tuneRotation)$class
error = sum(yhat != yte)
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